

Table of contents:

Abstract	3
Foreword	5
1. Animals on railway tracks	7
1.1. Impact of railway lines on animals	7
1.2. The barrier effect.....	8
1.3. When collisions occur most often?.....	9
1.4. The train in animals' eyes and the art of survival.....	11
1.5. Train traffic safety	14
2. Statistics on animal-train collisions in Poland.....	15
2. 1. Data on animal-train collisions from PKP Polish Railway Lines S.A. .	16
2.2. Data on animal-train collisions from Przewozy Regionalne Sp. z o.o.	19
2.2.1. Scope and characteristics of the problem	19
2.2.2. Effects of collisions: damages and delays.....	21
2.3. Data on animal-train collisions from PKP Intercity S.A.	23
2.4. Data on animal-train collisions from Koleje Wielkopolskie Sp. z o.o. ...	28
2.5. Derailments and other possible consequences of collisions.....	30
3. Methods of prevention	33
3.1. Passive methods	33
3.2. Active methods	36
3.2. Acoustic key stimuli dummy	40
3.2.1. History of the invention	44
3.2.2. Principle of operation	46
3.2.3. System design and current locations	47
3.2.4. Test results	48
4. Summary and conclusions.....	53
References	57